

WORLD DANCE SHOWDOWN COMPETITION RULES

Updated 09-27-25. Please check back for updates.

The World Dance Showdown is an independent dance event hosted by Dale and Tanya Curry from Ft. Wayne, Indiana. The purpose of this event is to provide dancers with an opportunity to develop their dance skills, socialize with other dancers and perform in front of a supportive audience of their peers. Dancers of any experience level are invited to attend and participate in the social dance competition. Competitors will be judged fairly and earn valuable experience that will prepare them for other dance competitions.

The World Dance Showdown is a dance event for dancers who enjoy line and partner (couples) dances and gather their friends to create routines and dance those routines as a part of a couple, as a line dancer, as a choreographer or with a dance team. Competitors are encouraged to utilize proper dance technique, dance positions, styling and recognizable lead and follow techniques in their dancing. The competitions offered at the World Dance Showdown are for social dancers although professional dancers may participate in certain categories.

These rules describe the competition divisions and categories for dance team, line, couples and choreography competition. Please check in regularly for updates to these rules. As a competitor, you will be responsible for knowing and understanding the most current version of the rules on competition day. Please contact Dale and Tanya Curry if you have any questions at 260-466-2484 or hellotanyacurry@gmail.com.

Dancer unity and camaraderie are essential to a dance competition event. Although dancers will be ranked and awards given to the top dancers in each category, it is important to remember that we are one community, working together to promote line and partner (couples) dancing. We recommend that line dancers, couples, choreographers and dance teams seek out and meet each other and support and cheer for each other during the dance competitions and after the event is over.

COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS

Applies to all competitions at the World Dance Showdown:

The dance competitions at the World Dance Showdown include line, solo and partner/couples dances. Couples competition dances include Two-Step, Waltz, East and West Coast Swing and Country Swing. Line dancers will compete in one of three pre-selected line dances for their division. Choreographers can create line and fixed-pattern partner dances for the choreography competition. Dance Teams can enter their routines in one or more of the categories for line, solo, partner and couples dance routines. Any style of couples and line dancing may be performed in

the Studio Dance Team category. Swing dancers perform in the Swing Dance Team and Couples competition category. Safety is a priority when performing dance routines. Because of this lifts, drops, aerials, stunts, acrobatic moves, throwing and carrying of dancers, splits, lying and sitting on the floor are allowed in the Show-Stopper dance competition categories only and should be used with great caution. Please notify the competition coordinator if lifts, drops, aerials and stunts are going to be used before the competition starts.

Dancers should demonstrate basic step patterns and variations of those step patterns in their routines. Routines may include multiple line and partner dances and sections of solo dancing that match the phrasing of the music. The word "solo" refers to any dance steps or patterns that are not part of a line dance or partner dance. Dancers might add a section of solo steps to change formations, accent a tag in the music or play (act-out) sections of the music. Solo movements take the dancers out of their basic line dance or partner dance routine momentarily as they move across the floor. Variations to line dance steps can be used. The choreography should match the theme and lyrics of the song. Dancers are encouraged to change formations, use hand motions, vocals, poses and facials during their routine and utilize these dance movements to emphasize segments of the song to entertain the audience.

Dancers in line/solo dance team routines may connect for up to 8 counts of music at a time. These periods of connection should be limited because the routine is primarily for dancers performing their individual role in the routine. Extended periods of connection in the line/solo dance team routine could result in penalties on your score sheet. Dancers in partner dance team division may disconnect for up to 8 counts of music at a time. These periods of disconnections should be limited because the routine is primarily for dancers performing in partnership. Extended periods of disconnection in the partner/solo dance routine could result in penalties on your score sheet.

Costumes:

The costume requirements described here applies to all dance competitions. Dancers may choose to wear matching or non-matching custom or pre-made costumes of their choice. Elaborate costumes are not required. T-shirts and social dance attire are acceptable for any of the competitions. Costumes should be tasteful and appropriate for the dance type and should match the theme and style of the dance routine.

Costumes may be a blouse, skirt, one piece jumpsuit, shorts or slacks for women and shirt, pants and belt for men. Men may also wear vests, suit jackets, ties, suspenders or other costume items appropriate to the routine. If buttocks might be revealed during the dance, dance underpants should be worn for best coverage. Shirts may be tucked or un-tucked.

Cowboy hats and boots may be worn but are not required for men or women in the couples, line dance, choreography and Dance Team competition. Choice of shoes should be comfortable and appropriate to the dance style.

Costume modifications such as tear away, reversible skirts and hat tricks may be used during the dance routine provided it does not compromise safety of the dancers while they are performing. Props are only allowed in the Show-Stopper dance category.

Dance Music:

Competition music may be country or non-country in all dance competitions and should be appropriate to the dance style and theme of the dance. A selection of music will be provided to couples for the 2-Step, Waltz and Swing competitions and the final competition song for each dance will be chosen from the music selection. Competition music for the line dance competition will be provided in advance for each competition line dance.

For all competition categories where dancers select their own music; Show-Stopper Dance Team, Show-Stopper Couples, Show-Stopper Line Dancer, Choreography and all other Dance Team divisions, music selection may be country or non-country or a combination of both for custom mixes. Dance Teams and Show-Stopper competitors can use as many songs as they want in each dance routine provided the time limits are met. All music must be edited and combined into one mix for the competition. The DJ will not be able to change from one file to another during your performance.

Music selection must be in good-taste and not contain explicit or vulgar language or inappropriate vocals relating to disturbing, uncomfortable or violent messages. Please keep in mind that this is a family, social event with dancers who come from all walks of life. It is our intention to provide a holistic environment for everyone to have a good time.

Music must be submitted in electronic format by November 7th, 2025 for all dance team and Show-Stopper entries where contestants select their own music. You will be notified in advance of the event where to submit the music. Please submit one music file for each dance category you enter and one music file for each choreography dance you enter. In addition, please bring a backup of your music to the event on a usb drive and keep it with you.

Please label your music with the name of your dance team and the competition category for that routine. For example: “*Hardwood Shiners Line/Solo Dance Team Non-Country*” or “*Tanya Curry Shook Line Dance Choreography Competition Intermediate/Advanced*”. If you are a couples or line dancer and entering the Show-Stopper competition, label your music with your name and the competition category for the routine. For example: “*Dale & Tanya Curry Couples Show-Stopper*” A sound check of your music will be done by the DJ to ensure that the correct music is used and music playback is to your satisfaction.

Competition Logistics:

Competitors will be notified of their performance time in advance. Dancers should be in the performance area 15 minutes prior to the scheduled start time of the competition. Competitor numbers (BIB numbers) will be worn on the back of your pants or area on the back of your shirt that is visible from a distance on the dance floor. Pins will be provided.

Team practice may be scheduled with the event director in advance. Practice time will be scheduled on a first come, first serve basis and may be limited to early morning or late evening time slots on Thursday, Friday and Saturday. Practice time will be available early morning or late evening for line dancers and couples as well. We will try to accommodate everyone.

A competitors meeting will be held on Friday night. All competitors are encouraged to attend. Please check the event schedule prior to the event and be at this meeting for important announcements.

DANCE TEAM COMPETITION

DANCE TEAM COMPETITION CATEGORIES:

Dance teams vary in size and complexity of routines they perform. All teams are encouraged to participate in this competition to entertain the audience and share their unique dance routines. Teams may compete in any or all of the categories available using different dance routines. Dancers who are 55 years of age or older may perform in the Legacy Dance Team category and any Dance Team competition category. Dancers under the age of 18 may perform with adult teams.

Dance routines in all competition categories must be 3-5 minutes long. Please refer to the rules for each competition category to determine the music type.

To determine the best category for your Dance Team, consider your team size, music choice (country or non-country) and dance style (Line, Partner, Studio, Swing or Show-Stopper). You may enter in all categories following the rules and guidelines of the category. The same routine may not be entered in more than one category.

Duo Dance Teams Combination Routine:

This Dance Team category is for two dancers only, same or mixed gender. The team may use country, non-country or a combination of music in their routine. The dance routine may be line, solo, partner dancing or a combination of each of these dance categories.

Trio Dance Team Combination Routine:

This Dance Team category is for three dancers only, same or mixed genders. The team may use country, non-country or a combination of music in their routine. The dance routine may be line, solo, partner dancing or a combination of each of these dance categories.

Quad Dance Team Combination Routine:

This Dance Team category is for four dancers only, same or mixed gender. The team may use country, non-country or a combination of music in their routine. The dance routine may be line, solo, partner dancing or a combination of each of these dance categories.

Line/Solo Dance Team Routine Country Music

Minimum of 5 dancers. Dance Team may perform to all country music or country music with up to 25% of their music being non country. Routines may be all line dancing or line dancing with solo dancing interspersed throughout the routine. (see competition requirements regarding solo dancing)

Line/Solo Dance Team Routine Non Country Music

Minimum of 5 dancers. Dance Team may perform to all non-country music or non-country music with up to 25% of their music being country. Routines may be all line dancing or line dancing with solo dancing interspersed throughout the routine. (see competition requirements regarding solo dancing)

Partner/Solo Dance Team Routine Country Music

Minimum of 5 dancers. Dance Team may perform to all country music or country music with up to 25% of their music being non country. Routines may be all partner dancing or partner dancing with a minimum number of solo segments interspersed throughout the routine. (see competition requirements regarding solo dancing)

Partner/Solo Dance Team Routine Non Country Music

Minimum of 5 dancers. Dance Team may perform to all non-country music or non-country music with up to 25% of their music being country. Routines may be all partner dancing or partner dancing with a minimum number of solo segments interspersed throughout the routine. (see competition requirements regarding solo dancing)

Show-Stopper Dance Team Routine (your choice of music)

Minimum of 3 dancers. Dance Team may perform to the music of their choice: country, non-country or mixed. Routines may be line, solo, partner or mixed. Teams may use costumes of their choice to accent the theme of the routine. Any and all styles of dancing may be incorporated in this routine. Singing and acting is allowed in this routine while dancing. Props and stage sets may be used. Lifts, drops, aerials, stunts, acrobatic moves, throwing and carrying of dancers, splits, lying and sitting on the floor are allowed in the Show-Stopper dance competition category and should be used with great caution. Teams will be given five minutes to set up and an additional five minutes to tear down before and after their performance.

Please discuss your Show-Stopper routine with the Event Director in advance to prepare staging and storage of props and sets. Please be aware that storage is limited at the event venue.

Legacy Dance Team Routine (your choice of music)

Minimum of 5 dancers. 90% of the dancers on this team must be at least 55 years of age or older. Dance Team may perform to the music of their choice: country, non-country or mixed. Routines may be line, solo, partner/couples or mixed.

Studio Dance Team Routine (your choice of music)

Minimum of 5 dancers. This competition is specifically for dance teams representing a dance studio. The Dance Team may perform partner/couples dances or partner/couples dances with line dances interspersed throughout the routine. The music should match the dance style selected. Partner/couples dances can include any country, ballroom and swing dances or your choice.

Swing Dance Team Routine (your choice of music)

Minimum of 5 dancers. Dance Team may perform swing partner/couples dances with a minimum number of solo segments interspersed throughout the routine. (see competition requirements regarding solo dancing). The music should match the dance style selected. One or more of these Swing dances may be included in the routine: East Coast Swing, West Coast Swing, Lindy Hop, Jive, Hustle, Jitterbug, Balboa, Charleston, Carolina Shag and Hand Dancing.

Dance Team Choreography Routine

Minimum of 5 dancers. We choose the music, you create the routine. This is not a line dance choreography competition. The routine may consist of line, solo, partner or a combination of all of these types of dances. Show us your unique dance team routine choreographed to the selected song. Music will be posted on www.worlddanceshowdown.com on March 15, 2025. This routine may not be entered in any other category.

World Dance Showdown Grand Champion Team Award:

A Grand Champion Dance Team will be selected. This award will be given to the dance team with the highest overall rating based on dance skills, performance ability, team spirit, interaction with other teams and contribution to their local area and dance community. To be considered, a team will be asked to write a one page essay describing the team's origins, purpose, dance routines in use, practice and performance activities, unique or special events they are involved in and contributions they have made to the public. Team spirit and interaction with other teams will be evaluated at the World Dance Showdown event. The average score of all dance team competitions entered will be computed and included in the overall rating to determine the Grand Champion Dance Team award recipient. The team must compete in at least one dance competition category at the World Dance Showdown to qualify.

TEAM COMPETITION SCORING FORMAT:

1. CHOREOGRAPHY – 32 points

- a) Variety, complexity and uniqueness of dance movements
- b) Overall flow and combination of dance routines, use of transitions between dances, dance routines, entrances and exits.
- c) Artistic interpretation of the dance music selected.
- d) Use of floor space and available dancers.

2. EXECUTION – 32 points

- a) Rhythm, timing and synchronization of dance steps
- b) Proper execution of footwork, hand and body movements, skirt work/hat tricks, formation changes, tunnels, pinwheels, directional changes, contra lines execution, couple's dance moves and maneuvers.
- c) Line and circle spacing, alignment, placement and unity of dancers.
- d) Dance styling featuring proper dance technique, dance positions, styling, and recognizable lead and follow techniques.

3. PRESENTATION/SHOWMANSHIP – 36 points

- a) Entertainment Value-ability to capture and hold the audience attention.
- b) Attitude—Team spirit and partnership, enthusiasm and pride of group, unification among dancers.
- c) Appearance—Energy and excitement level, poise, body movements and facial expressions.
- d) Costuming—Choice of outfits for style of dance, hats for men and boots/shoes for ladies and men. Costumes need not match. Elaborate costumes are not required. Costumes must be in good taste, clean, appropriate for performance and enhance the group's appearance.

COUPLES DANCE COMPETITION

The World Dance Showdown couples dance competition is for social dancers and couples with previous competition experience. Couples will use basic lead and follow technique and creativity in designing dance patterns that fit their individual style of dance as it relates to the dance type, dance music and couple's ability to perform the patterns. Dancers will select their division based on years of dance experience and may choose to dance in a higher division if they feel they are qualified to do so. Dancers over 55 years of age may dance in the Legacy division or the division of their choice. If you need clarification on the dance division that fits your experience, please contact the contest coordinator—Dale Curry, 260-466-2484 or hellodalecurry@gmail.com. Music for all divisions, except “Show Stopper” will be provided in advance.

COUPLES DANCE DIVISIONS:

The following dance division description is a guideline to help couples select their dance division although couples can place themselves in the higher division of their choice. Couples cannot mix divisions for each dance.

Beginner – 0-18 months of couples dance experience, no competition experience; have no formal dance coaching or private lessons other than group dance classes.

Intermediate – 0 to 2 ½ years of couples dance experience; may have little or no competition experience; may have some formal dance coaching; may have taken some private lessons and taken group dance classes.

Advanced – over 2 ½ years of couples dance experience; may have competition or no competition experience; may have formal dance coaching, may have taken private lessons and taken group dance classes.

Legacy – Both partners must be 55 years of age or older, may have competition or no competition experience; may have formal dance coaching, may have taken private lessons and taken group dance classes.

COUPLES DANCE CATEGORIES:

Two-Step: Any basic progressive 2-Step pattern using 6 counts of music (quick-quick-slow-slow counted 1-2-3-5 or slow-slow-quick-quick counted 1-3-5-6) may be used. Variations to the basic footwork, syncopations and pattern breaks are allowed but should not be overused.

Waltz: Any basic progressive Waltz pattern that accents beats 1 and 4 may be used. Walking the basic pattern will result in point loss. Variations to the basic footwork, syncopations and pattern breaks are allowed but should not be overused.

East Coast Swing Basic Triple East Coast Swing is a stationary dance with a pattern using 6 counts of music following this timing: 1&2 3&4 5 6 and 1&2 3 4 5&6 7 8. The East Coast

Swing is a stationary dance that uses rotary patterns and is performed with semi-Cuban motion, emphasizing downward compression. Variations to the basic footwork, syncopations and pattern breaks are allowed but should not be overused.

West Coast Swing: Basic West Coast Swing is a stationary dance with a pattern using 6 or 8 counts of music following this timing: 1 2 3&4 5&6 and 1 2 3&4 5 6 7&8. West Coast Swing is a smooth, stationary dance with slotted patterns and rhythm accents, emphasizing back-beat.

Country Swing: There are several dance step patterns and styles involved in country swing. At the time these rules were published, there is no standard for Country Swing competition. Because of this, dancers may enter this competition and choose to dance the step pattern of their preference. No lifts, drops, aerials, stunts, acrobatic moves, throwing and carrying of dancers, splits, lying and sitting on the floor are allowed in this competition. Couples who want to use this type of movements in their Country Swing dance should compete in the Show-Stopper Couples Competition. You may dance the Country Swing in both couples dance categories. (see below)

SHOW STOPPER COUPLES COMPETITION:

Couples Choice. Couple performs solo, one contestant (couple) on the floor at a time. One lead and one follow partner required. Dancers of any experience level may enter this competition. Select your favorite medley of music and couples dances. Music may be country, non-country or a combination. You create the routine. Choose Fixed-Pattern Partner or Couples dances performed in combinations. Any couples dances can be selected from country, swing or ballroom dancing. These moves are allowed but not required in this category: lifts, drops, aerials, stunts, acrobatic moves, throwing and carrying of dancers, splits, lying and sitting on the floor are allowed in this competition. Whole or partial songs may be used to create your own music mix. Props and costumes of your choice are allowed. Time limit 3-5 minutes.

LINE DANCE COMPETITION:

Dancers of any experience level may enter this competition. Dancers will be notified of competition dance(s) and music on March 13, 2025. Dancers must perform the first two patterns of the dance as originally choreographed. Subsequent dance patterns may be done with individual styling and step variations as long as the step/beat count and the general flow of direction is the same as originally choreographed. Dancers will select their division based on years of dance experience and may choose to dance in a higher division if they feel they are qualified to do so.

LINE DANCE DIVISIONS:

Youth—all dancers under 18 years of age.

Beginner – 0-18 months of line dance experience, no competition experience; have no formal dance coaching or private lessons other than group dance classes.

Intermediate – 0 to 2.5 years of dance experience; may have little or no competition experience; may have some formal dance coaching; may have taken some private lessons and taken group dance classes.

Advanced – over 2.5 years of dance experience; may have competition or no competition experience; may have formal dance coaching, may have taken private lessons and taken group dance classes.

Legacy—Must be 55 years of age or older. May have competition or no competition experience; may have formal dance coaching, may have taken private lessons and taken group dance classes.

LINE DANCE SELECTIONS

Three line dances will be selected for each line dance division. Dance names, step descriptions and videos will be released on March 13, 2025 and posted on www.worlddanceshowdown.com website and on the event facebook page: <https://www.facebook.com/worlddanceshowdown>.

When registering for this competition, please select the dance as labeled—Dance 1, Dance 2, Dance 3.

SHOW STOPPER SOLO LINE DANCER:

Dancer Choice. Dancer performs solo, one dancer on the floor at a time. Dancers of any experience level may enter this competition. Select your favorite medley of music and line or solo dances. You create the routine. Choose line or solo dances performed in combinations. Any line dance choreographed by the contestant or another choreographer may be used. Whole or partial songs may be used to create your own music mix. Props and costumes of your choice are allowed. Time limit 3-5 minutes.

COUPLES & LINE DANCE COMPETITION SCORING FORMAT:

1. CONTENT - 32 points

Variety, complexity and originality of dance positions, moves and dance maneuvers. Selection of dance maneuvers and combinations of these maneuvers and their relationship to the music

2. EXECUTION - 36 points

Proper execution of the basic step patterns, framework and hand, head, arm and body movements. Timing rhythm, balance and smoothness of dance.

3. PRESENTATION/SHOWMANSHIP - 32 points

Attitude, enthusiasm, energy and excitement. Pride in partnership/solo dancing. Relationship with audience. Costuming.

ORIGINAL CHOREOGRAPHY COMPETITION:

Dancers of any experience level or age may enter the competition. This is your chance to showcase your creativity. Choreograph a Line or Fixed-Pattern Partner dance and demonstrate it yourself or with friends. The choreographer entering the dance must have a weekend pass to the event. Enter up to three dances in each category. You choose and provide the music. Please refer to the music requirements in the general section of these rules as it relates to music selection and submission to the World Dance Showdown.

Since this is a choreography competition, dances will be judged primarily on choreography (content/phrasing/flow). But, proper execution will be considered. It will be easier for the judges to evaluate a well-executed dance and a dance that is performed with clean execution is easier to learn and fun to do. 100 possible points will be given based on content, variety, originality and uniqueness of the dance and its relationships to the music chosen. Phrasing, flow, steps, balance of movement and directional changes will be considered. Entertainment value, promotional potential and how well the dance will be liked by other dancers will be judged as well. The name of your dance will be evaluated.

CHOREOGRAPHY COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS

No prior dance choreography experience is required. Choreographers will dance each entry through completion of four “vanilla” repetitions of the dance for Beginner/Improver, Intermediate/Advanced and Fixed-Pattern Partner dances. Phrased line dance entries will dance through completion of the final phrase change.

Placements will be given for each line dance choreography division. An overall line dance choreographer award will be given. To qualify for this overall line dance choreographer award a choreographer must enter at least one line dance in each line dance choreography division: Beginner/Improver, Intermediate/Advanced and Phrased. Entries in the Fixed-Pattern Partner Dance Division will not be included in the determining the overall line dance choreographer award.

Country or non-country music may be selected for the choreography competition. See the music selection requirements of these rules for other requirements relating to music allowed in the World Dance Showdown dance competition. Choreographers may cut their music at the point that they stop dancing or provide us with the whole song and the DJ will stop the music after you stop dancing.

Please enter the choreography division that matches the steps in your dance. A step description is required with your choreography entry when you register for this competition. **Step descriptions received before October 01, 2025 will be added to the dance step description book which is available for sale.** Please list the dance name, your name, the level of the dance and the music used for the dance on the step description. Please use the first music/song stated on the

step description in your competition performance at the World Dance Showdown. Please keep your step description to one page if possible. Step descriptions should be emailed to hellotanyacurry@gmail.com when you register for the competition.

Dances winning first place in any other choreography competition may not be entered in the World Dance Showdown dance competition.

CHOREOGRAPHY DIVISIONS

1. Beginner/Improver Line Dance—dances that are appropriate for first time and new line dancers. Beginner/Improver dances should not have any of the steps shown in the Intermediate/Advanced Line Dance division description.
2. Intermediate/Advanced Line Dance—dances with some beginner/improver dance steps AND primarily OTHER STEPS such as Boogie Walk, Develop, Spin, Mashed Potatoes, Running Man, Apple Jack, Moon Walk, Ronde de bras, Turning Sailor, Sugar Foot, Twinkle, Camel Walk, Count “a”, Swivet, Arabesque, Heel Jacks, more than a ¼ Monterey Turn, Progressive Turns, Triple Turn, Vaudeville, Wizard Step, Sailor Shuffle, any turn over ¼ in a syncopated dance step (an & count), except for a basic triple step, is considered an intermediate move. Not all intermediate steps are listed here.
3. Phrased Line Dance—this is a dance with different segments that do not happen in order: A,B,A,A,B or other order. Dances with restarts will not be considered as phrased and/or a dance with only one tag less than 24 counts, which happens only once, will not be considered as a phrased dance. However, a dance with both a tag and restart will be considered phrased.
4. Fixed-Pattern Partner Dance (all skills levels)—this is a dance that is done with a partner. Partners may be same or mixed-gender. Partners may change during the dance making it a mixer Fixed-Pattern Partner Dance. The can be any level of dance: Beginner/Improver, Intermediate/Advanced or Phrased. At least three couples must demonstrate the dance with the choreographer being one of the dancers. If this is not possible, please let the competition coordinator know. Placements will be awarded for this division but this choreography dance will not be included in determining the overall line dance choreographer award.

PLEASE NOTE: Lifts, drops, aerials, stunts, acrobatic moves, throwing and carrying of dancers, splits, lying and sitting on the floor are not allowed in the choreography competition. Vulgar or crude movements are not allowed. Movements beyond the point of flirtation, humor or comedy could result in penalties or disqualification.

CHOREOGRAPHY COMPETITION SCORING FORMAT

1. Content—35 points. Variety, originality and uniqueness of dance, relationship of steps to the musical beat, tempo and timing

2. Phrasing/Flow—35 points. Flow of steps in each direction of movement and wall changes, relationship of step patterns to each other, balance of movement, easy and smoothness of motions.
3. Entertainment value/Promotional potential—15 points. How well the dance will be liked by other dancers, potential longevity of dance, ability of the dance to go viral across and between countries. The ability of the dance to inspire dancers to get up and dance.
4. Execution—10 points. Proper demonstration of the dance steps and patterns as written on the step description.
5. Dance Name—5 points. Creativity of name and its relationship to the steps and dance music.

If you have any questions about these rules and guidelines please contact Dale & Tanya Curry at hellotanyacurry@gmail.com or call 260-466-2484.